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IN THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) A lithographic projection apparatus comprising:  
a support structure ~~for supporting~~ configured to support a patterning device, the patterning device serving to pattern a beam of radiation according to a desired pattern;  
a substrate table ~~for holding~~ configured to hold a substrate;  
a projection system ~~for projecting~~ configured to project the patterned beam onto a target portion of the substrate; and  
a displacement measuring system ~~for measuring~~ configured to measure the position of a moveable object comprising one of said support structure and said substrate table in at least two degrees of freedom, said displacement measuring system comprising at least one grid grating mounted on said moveable object and at least one sensor head ~~for measuring~~ configured to measure displacements of said grid grating in two degrees of freedom.
2. (Currently Amended) Apparatus An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said displacement ~~measuring;~~ measuring system comprises two grid gratings mounted on said moveable object at spaced apart locations and two sensor heads each ~~for measuring~~ configured to measure displacements of a respective one of said grid gratings.
3. (Currently Amended) Apparatus An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said grid grating is incorporated directly into the main body of said moveable object.
4. (Currently Amended) A lithographic projection apparatus comprising:  
a support structure ~~for supporting~~ configured to support a patterning device, the patterning device serving to pattern a beam of radiation according to a desired pattern;  
a substrate table ~~for holding~~ configured to hold a substrate;  
a projection system ~~for projecting~~ configured to project the patterned beam onto a target portion of the substrate; and  
a displacement measuring system ~~for measuring~~ configured to measure the position of a moveable object comprising one of said support structure and said substrate table in at least two degrees of freedom, said displacement measuring system comprising at least one grid

grating mounted on a reference frame and at least one sensor head mounted on said moveable object ~~for measuring~~ configured to measure displacement of said moveable object relative to said grid grating in two degrees of freedom.

5. (Currently Amended) Apparatus An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said moveable object is moveable in a first direction for scan imaging and said grid grating has a length in said first direction greater than or equal to the range of motion of said moveable object in said first direction.

6. (Currently Amended) Apparatus An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the or each said grid grating is positioned so as to be substantially coplanar with the functional surface of said patterning device supported by said support structure or a substrate held by said substrate table.

7. (Currently Amended) Apparatus An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said displacement measuring system further comprises a memory ~~for storing~~ configured to store correction information representing differences between said grid grating and an ideal grid grating and a data processing unit ~~for correcting~~ configured to correct measurements output by said sensor head.

8. (Currently Amended) Apparatus An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said displacement measuring system further comprises one or more capacitive or optical sensors ~~for measuring~~ configured to measure the position of said moveable object in degrees of freedom not measured by said grid grating and sensor head.

9. (Currently Amended) Apparatus An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the or each grid grating includes a reference mark detectable by the respective sensor head for defining a reference position of said moveable object.

10. (Currently Amended) Apparatus An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said sensor head comprises an encoder head.

11. (Currently Amended) Apparatus An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said displacement measuring system further comprises an interpolator ~~for interpolating~~ configured to interpolate the output of the or each sensor head.

12. (Currently Amended) Apparatus An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the support structure comprises a mask table for holding a mask.

13. (Cancelled).

14. (Original) A device manufacturing method comprising:  
projecting a patterned beam of radiation onto a target portion of a layer of radiation-sensitive material on a substrate;  
measuring displacements of one of a support structure for a patterning device for patterning the beam of radiation and a substrate table for holding the substrate, in at least two degrees of freedom using at least one grid grating mounted thereon and at least one sensor head.

15. (Original) A device manufactured according to the method of claim 14.

16. – 19. (Cancelled).

20. (Original) A method according to claim 14, wherein said measuring displacements further comprises measuring a displacement in a z-direction perpendicular to a plane substantially parallel to a surface of the target portion.

21. (New) An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the at least one sensor head is configured to cooperate with the at least one grid grating to measure a displacement of the moveable object in a plane substantially parallel to a functional surface of the patterning device.

22. (New) An apparatus according to claim 21, wherein the reference frame is the projection system.

23. (New) An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the at least one sensor head is an optical encoder.

24. (New) An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the at least one grid grating is a two-dimensional grating.

25. (New) An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the reference frame is substantially stationary relative to the projection system.

26. (New) An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the displacement measuring system further comprises a second sensor head mounted on the moveable object,  
wherein the displacement measured by the at least one sensor head is in a plane substantially parallel to a functional surface of the patterning device; and  
wherein the second sensor head is configured to cooperate with the at least one grid grating to measure a displacement of the moveable object along a direction substantially perpendicular to the plane.

27. (New) An apparatus according to claim 26, wherein the second sensor head is an interferometer head and the at least one sensor head is an optical encoder head.

28. (New) An apparatus according to claim 26, wherein the at least one grid grating is a two-dimensional grating.

29. (New) An apparatus according to claim 28, wherein the at least one sensor head is configured to measure the displacement of the moveable object along two substantially perpendicular directions.

30. (New) An apparatus according to claim 26, wherein the at least one grid grating includes two substantially parallel reflective faces.

31. (New) An apparatus according to claim 26, wherein the second sensor head is a capacitive sensor.

32. (New) An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the displacement measuring system further comprises a second sensor head,  
wherein the at least one grid grating is a two-dimensional grating,  
wherein the at least one sensor head is configured to cooperate with the at least one grid grating to measure a displacement of the moveable object along a first direction, and  
wherein the second sensor head is configured to cooperate with the at least one grid grating to measure a displacement of the moveable object along a second direction, the second direction substantially perpendicular to the first direction.

33. (New) An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the displacement measuring system includes a second grid grating that is substantially parallel to the at least one grid grating and a second sensor head mounted on the moveable object and configured to cooperate with the second grid grating to measure a displacement of the moveable object relative to the second grid grating in two degrees of freedom.